

DEFINITION OF PRECARIOUS WORK:

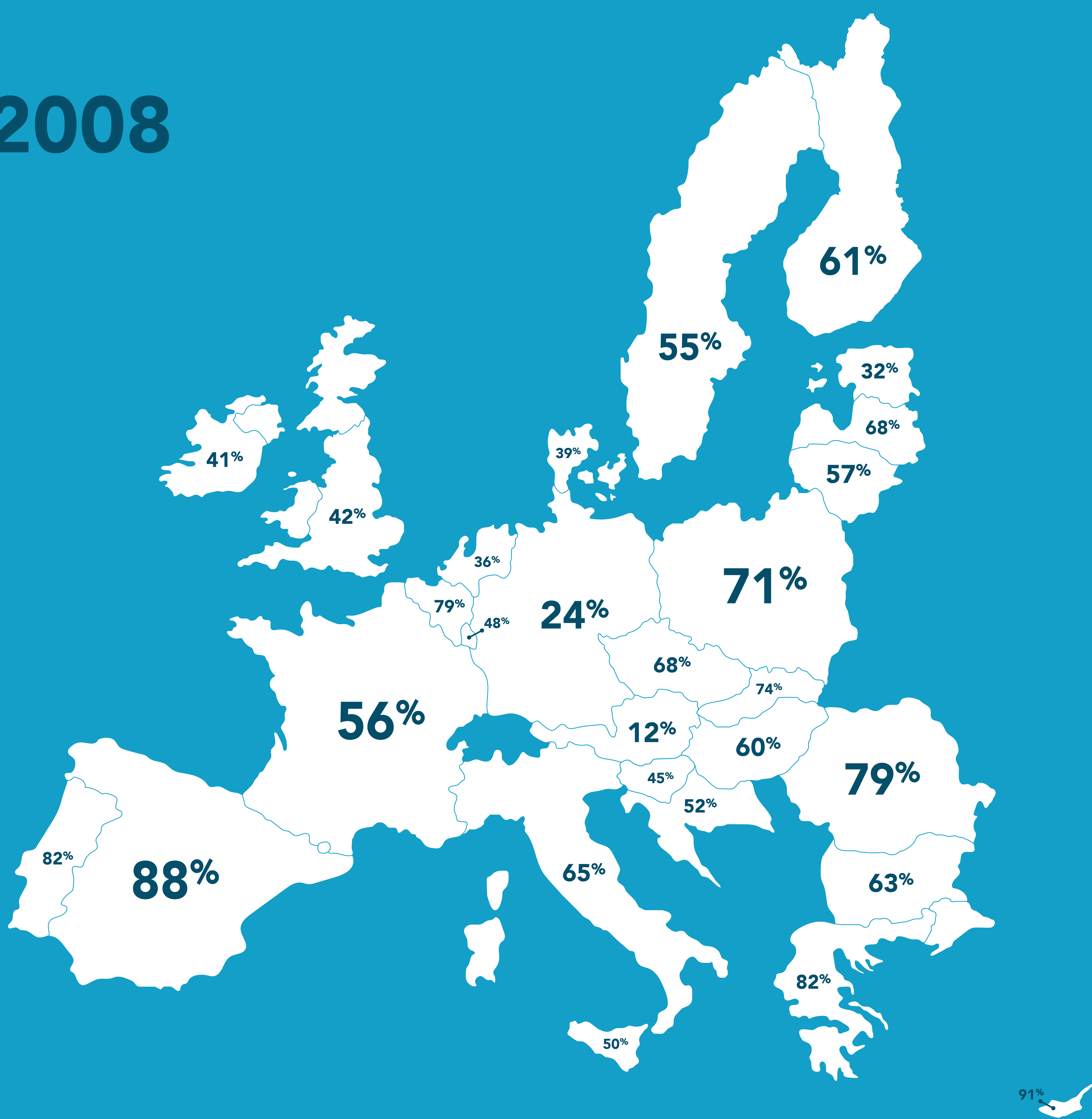
In the EU, precarious work has been defined as a combination of a low level of certainty over job continuity, poor individual control over work, a low level of protection, and little opportunity for training and career progression.

INVOLUNTARY TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT*

as percentage of total temporary employment, 2008, 2013 age 15-64.

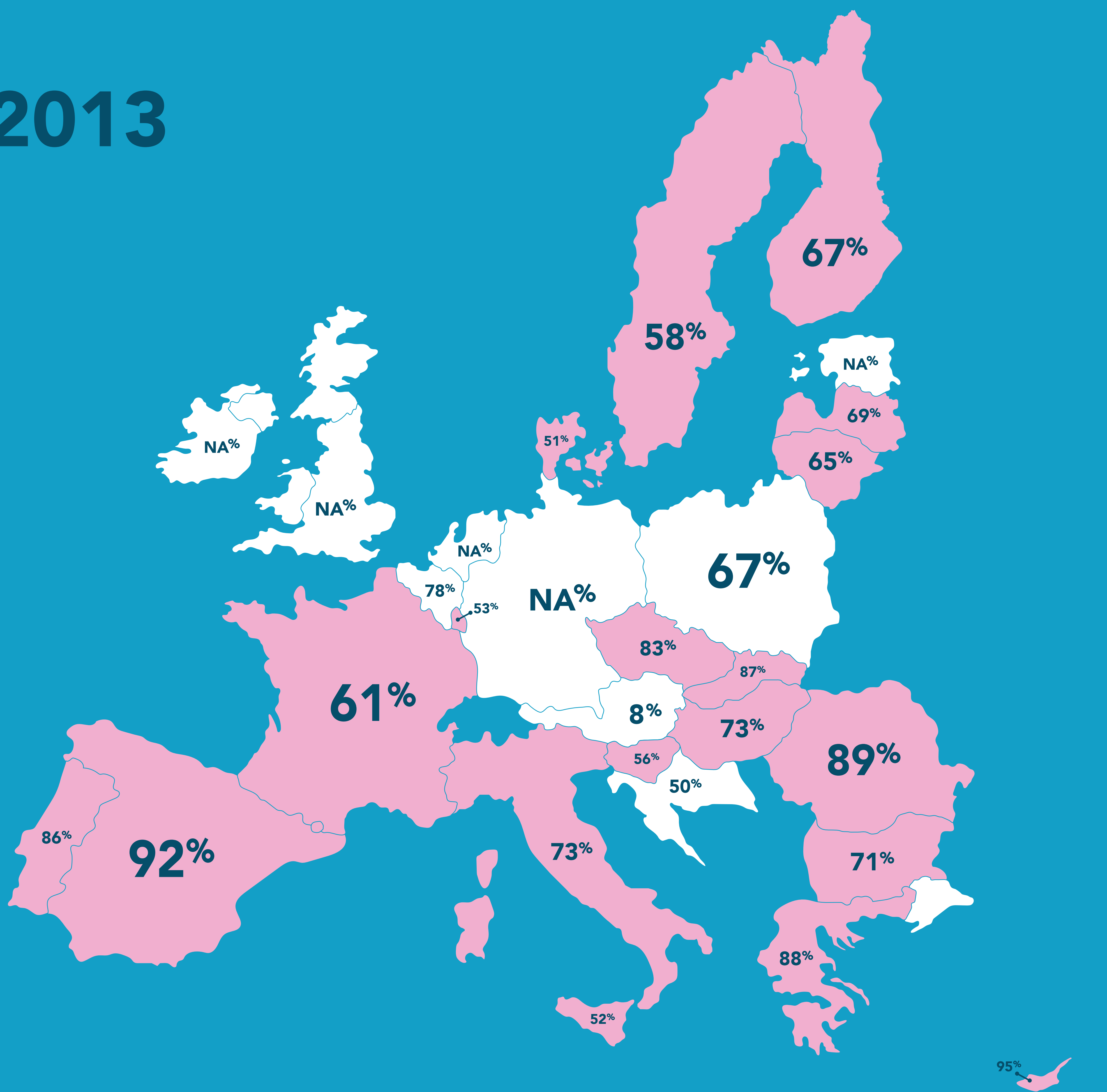


2008



* is defined as an employment situation where an employee is expected to remain in a position for a certain period of time

2013



IN-WORK RISK OF POVERTY* / EU28 MEMBER STATES



* having a job, yet still being unable to make a decent living

** it might become precarious if multiple jobs of this type are involved

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

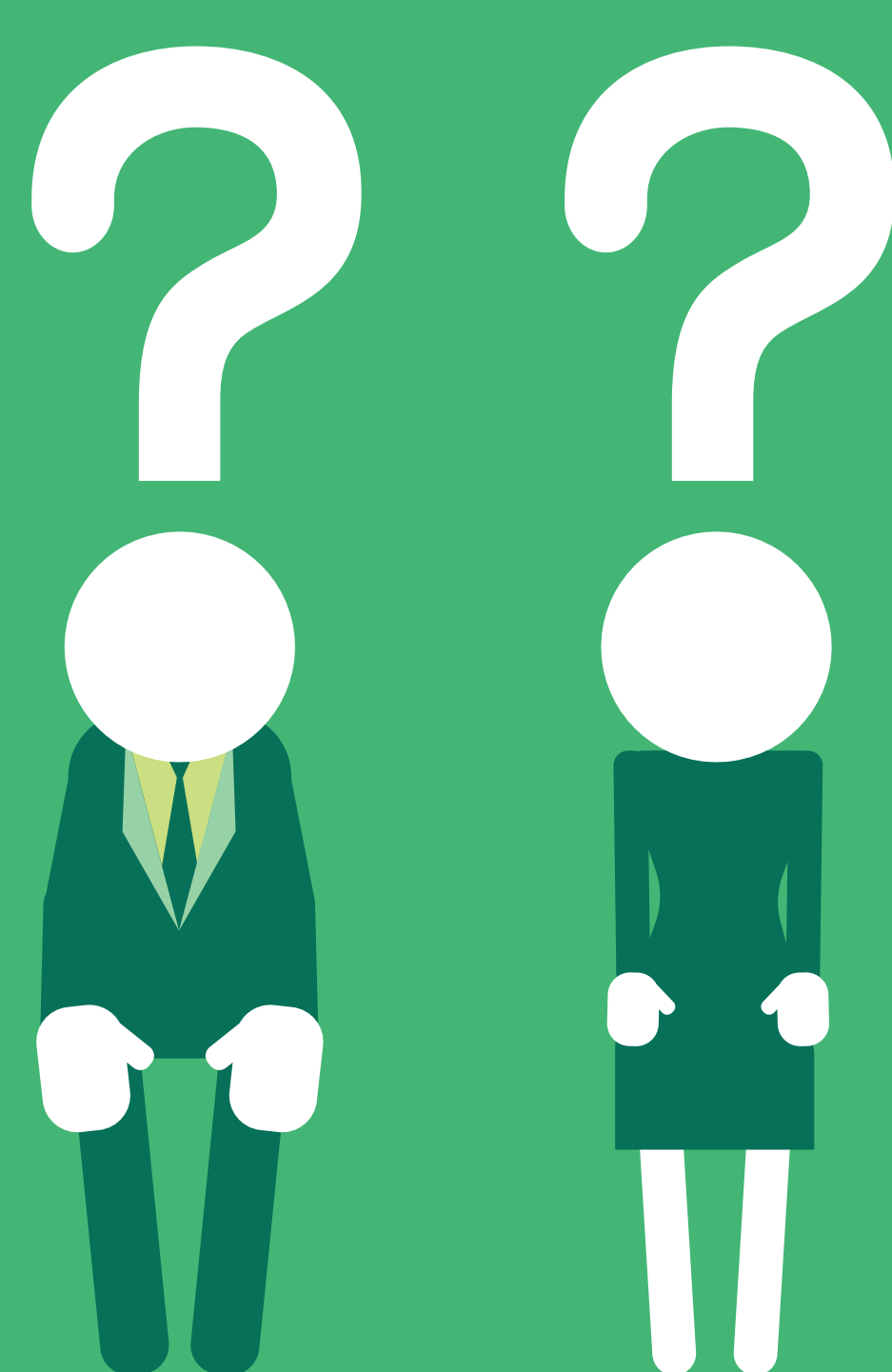
TRANSITION FROM THE PREVIOUS YEAR SITUATION / EU28, 2012

- Unemployment or inactivity
- Employed person except employee
- Temporary job
- Permanent job

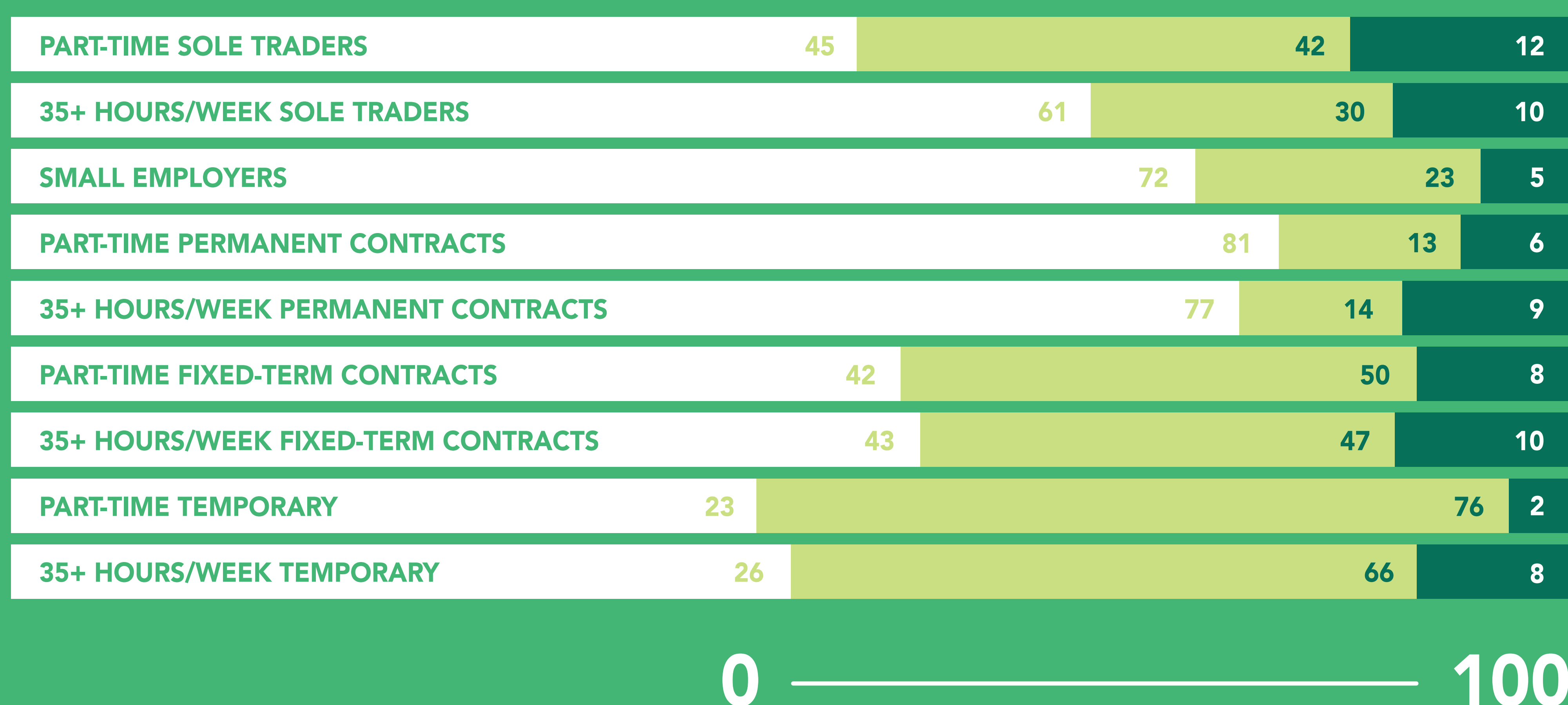


Source: Eurostat

IS YOUR EMPLOYMENT SECURE?



■ Yes
■ No
■ Don't know



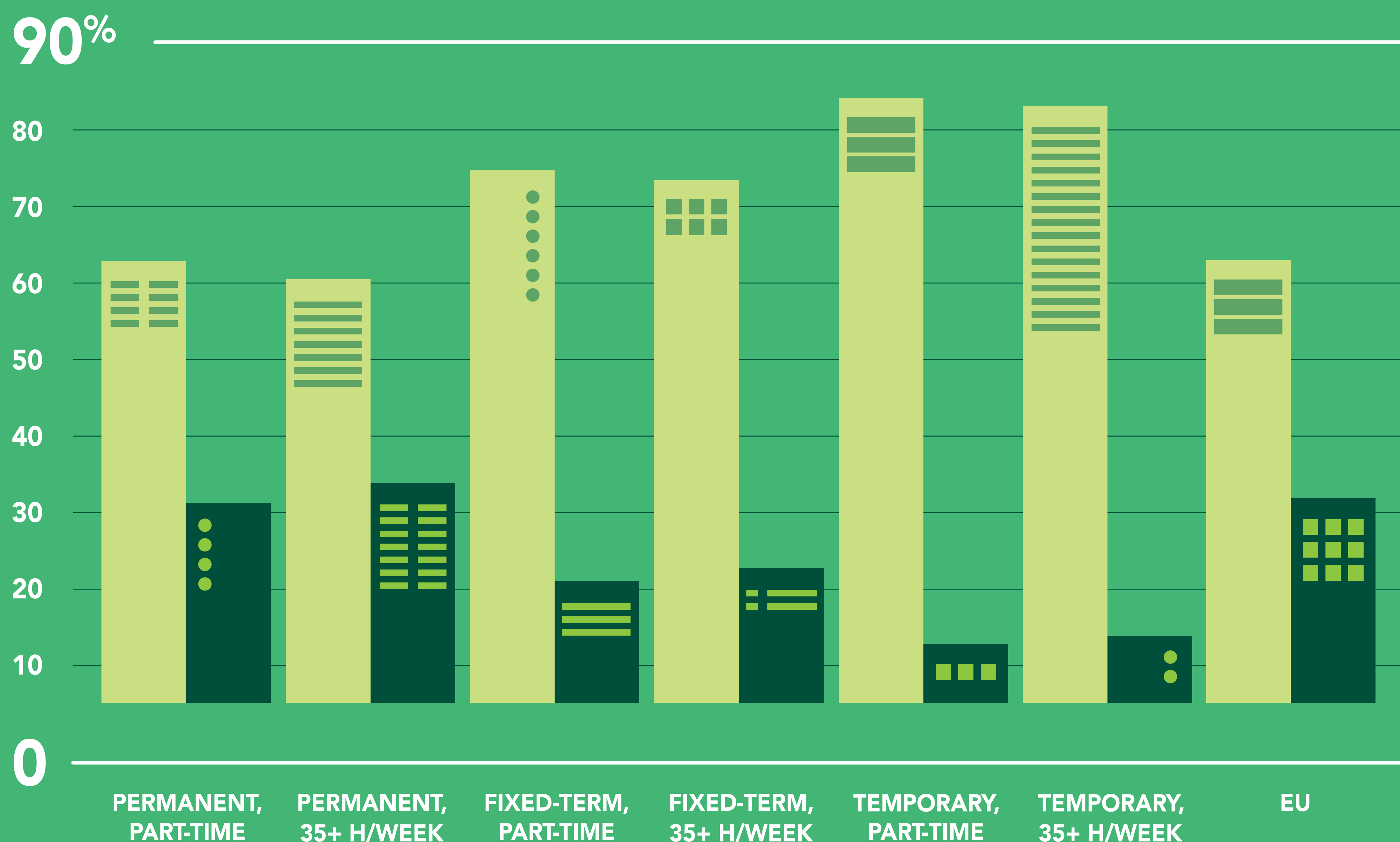
Source: Letourneux, Véronique. 1998. *Precarious Employment and Working Conditions in Europe*. Dublin: European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND IN-HOUSE TRAINING



Over the last 12 months, have you or have you not attended training to improve your skills paid for or provided by your employer?

■ No training
■ Training



Source: Letourneux, Véronique. 1998. *Precarious Employment and Working Conditions in Europe*. Dublin: European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions.