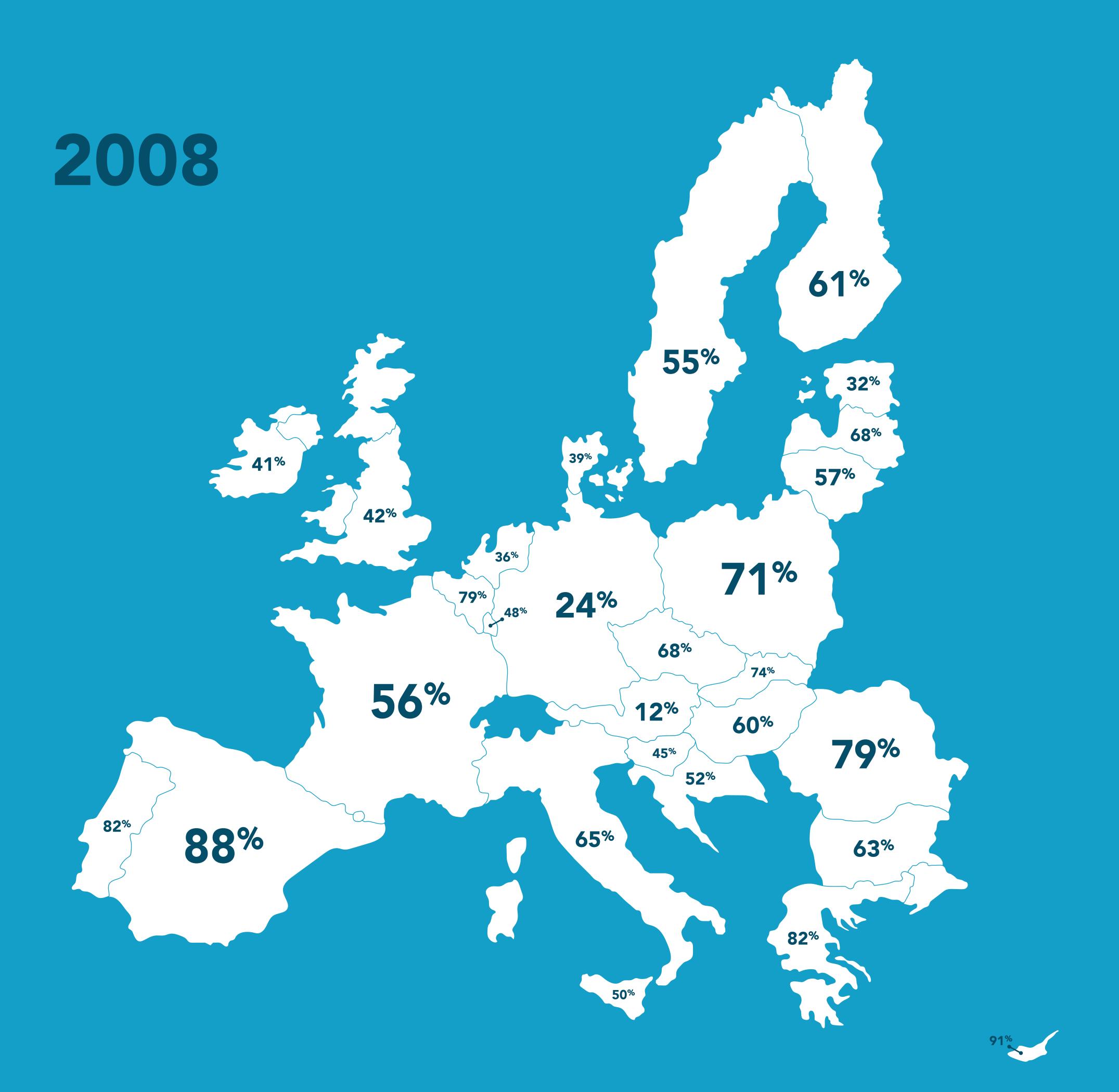
DEFINITION OF PRECARIOUS WORK:

In the EU, precarious work has been defined as a combination of a low level of certainty over job continuity, poor individual control over work, a low level of protection, and little opportunity for training and career progression.

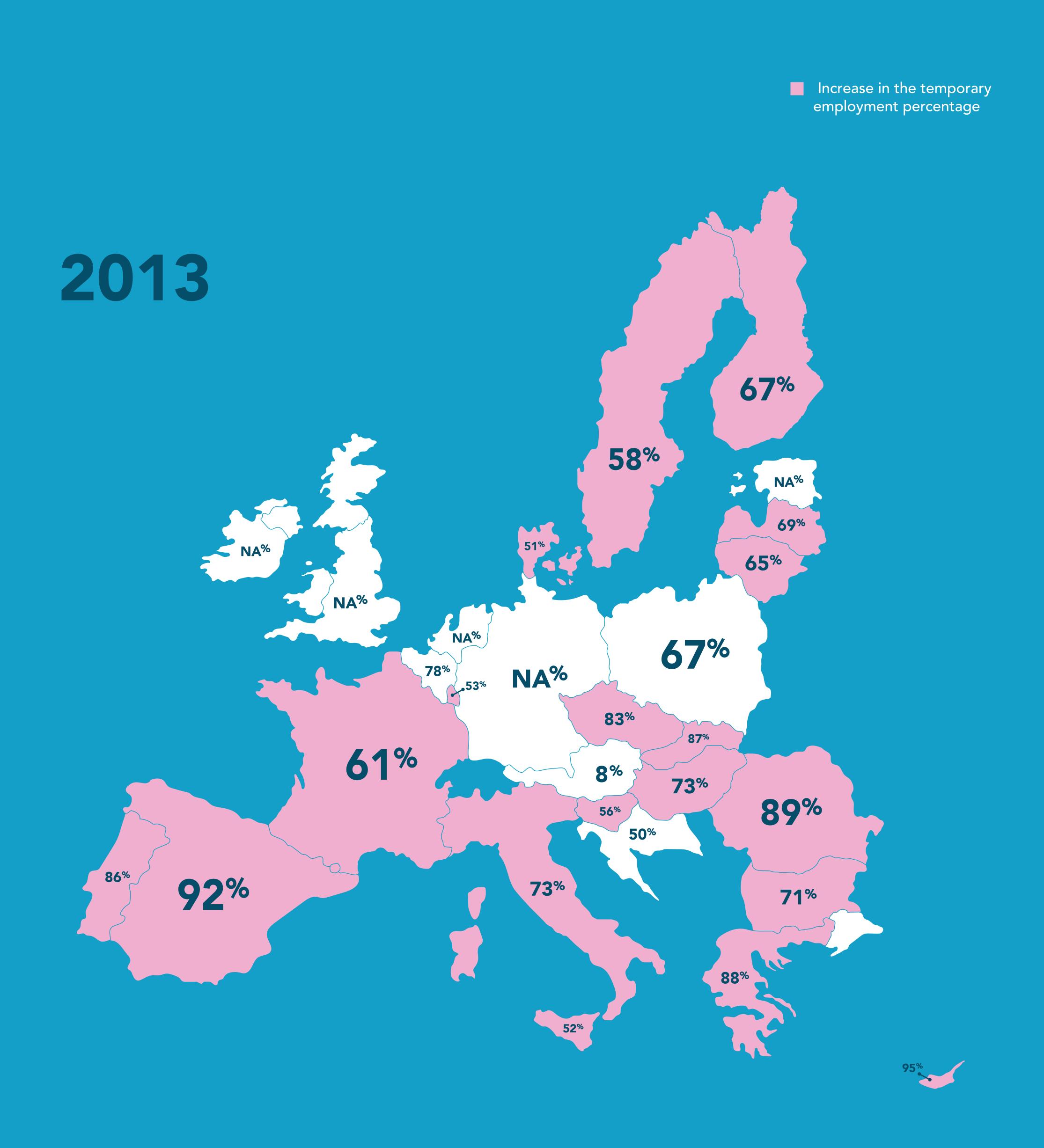
INVOLUNTARY TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT*

as percentage of total temporary employment, 2008, 2013 age 15-64.





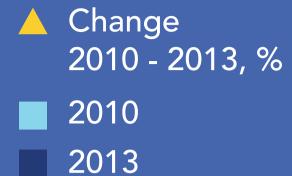
* is defined as an employment situation where an employee is expected to remain in a position for a certain period of time



Source: Benchmarking Working Europe 2015, ETUI. Data from Eurostat, own calculations.

IN-WORK RISK OF POVERTY* / EU28 MEMBER STATES









* having a job, yet still being unable to make a decent living

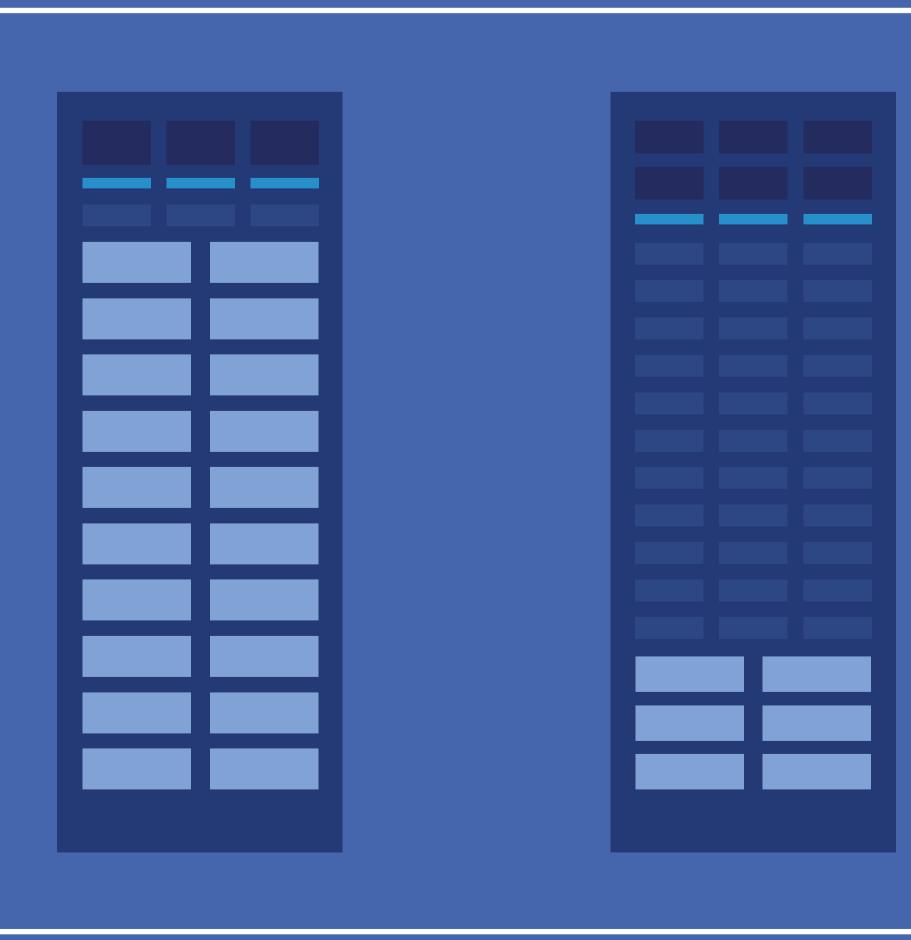
** it might become precarious if multiple jobs of this type are involved

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

TRANSITION FROM THE PREVIOUS YEAR SITUATION / EU28, 2012

- Unemployment or inactivity
- Employed person except employee
- Temporary jobPermanent job

100%



0

EMPLOYEES WITH A PERMANENT JOB

EMPLOYEES WITH A TEMPORARY JOB

IS YOUR EMPLOYMENT SECURE?





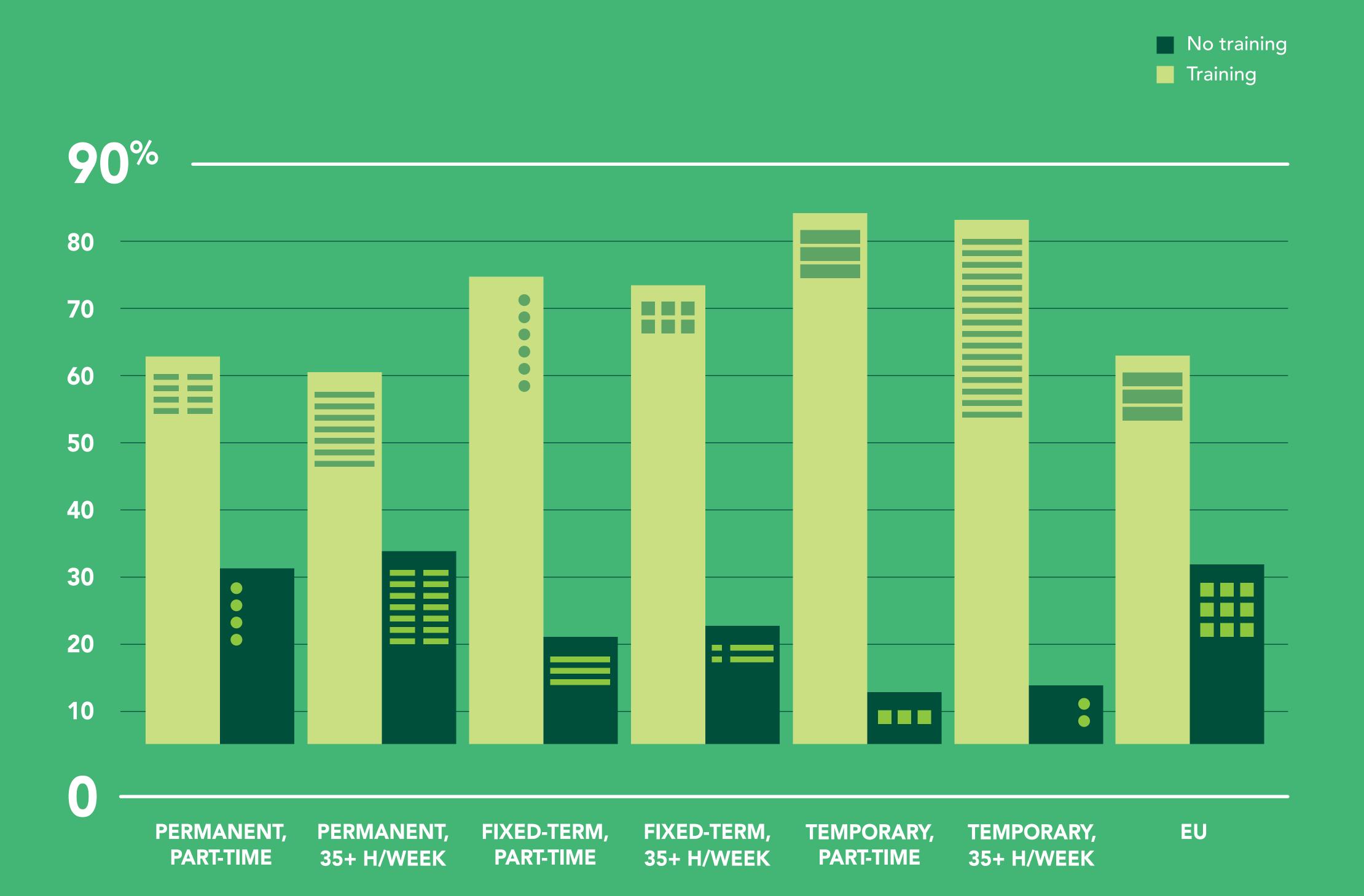
PART-TIME SOLE TRADERS		45				42		12
35+ HOURS/WEEK SOLE TRADERS			61			30		10
SMALL EMPLOYERS				72			23	5
PART-TIME PERMANENT CONTRACTS					81		13	6
35+ HOURS/WEEK PERMANENT CONTRACTS				4	77	14		9
PART-TIME FIXED-TERM CONTRACTS		42				50		8
35+ HOURS/WEEK FIXED-TERM CONTRACTS		43				47		10
PART-TIME TEMPORARY	23						76	2
35+ HOURS/WEEK TEMPORARY	26					66		8

100

Source: Letourneux, Véronique. 1998. Precarious Employment and Working Conditions in Europe. Dublin: European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND IN-HOUSE TRAINING

Over the last 12 months, have you or have you not attended training to improve your skills paid for or provided by your employer?



Source: Letourneux, Véronique. 1998. Precarious Employment and Working Conditions in Europe. Dublin: European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions.